

ESG MONITOR 2024

WHAT IS THE PUBLIC'S VIEW ON RESPONSIBLE BUSINESS IN 2024?

Background & methodology

For the fourth year running, SEC Newgate has conducted this major survey to understand community awareness and perceptions around Environmental, Social and Governance (ESG) issues.

1,028

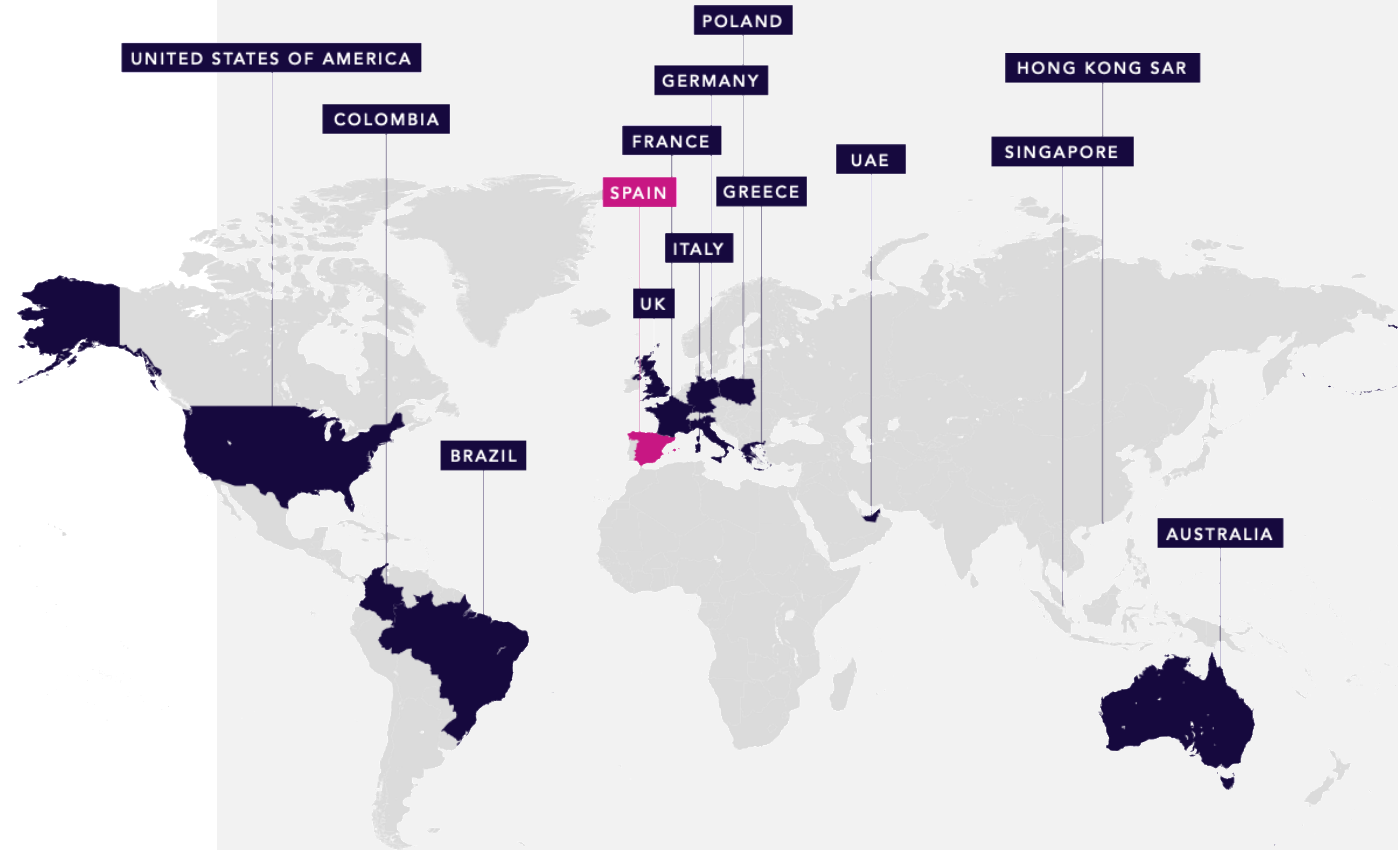
Sample of n=1,028
in **Spain**

14,352

people surveyed across
14 countries and territories

Participants were sourced from global panel provider PureProfile, with the survey translated and completed in-language where appropriate. Fieldwork was conducted over the period 4-29 July 2024.

Quotas were set by age, gender and location to ensure a **nationally representative sample of citizens aged 18+**, and the final results were weighted by the actual age and gender proportions within each country or territory. For the 'total' results, each country is given equal weighting.



Other notes

1. Survey questions and sample sizes are shown at the bottom of each page. Unless otherwise specified, questions were asked of all participants.
2. Results may not always total 100% due to rounding or questions allowing multiple-responses.

Summary of key insights

#01

Governments and businesses in Spain are falling well below the public's ESG related expectations

Importance of conducting business in responsible ways

(Importance rated as 7-10 out of 10)



Performance of conducting business in responsible ways

(Performance rated as 7-10 out of 10)



#03

The majority see companies in Spain as having a role to play in relation to ESG issues



61% agree that they expect **companies to play a more active role in society these days**

69% agree that **companies can be profitable** while also performing well on their **environmental, social and governance responsibilities**

81% think companies should **act in the best interests of all stakeholders**, rather than prioritising shareholders - with the large majority of investors (**73%**) also believing this

#02

There is a large variation in ratings of industries in Spain for conducting business responsibly



Top performing industries:

(Performance rated as 7-10 out of 10)

1. Renewable energy (55%)
2. Agriculture (52%)
3. Healthcare (51%)
4. Education & training (49%)
5. Supermarkets & grocery stores (49%)



Bottom performing industries:

(Performance rated as 7-10 out of 10)

26. Airlines (36%)
27. Mining & resources (36%)
28. Nuclear energy (34%)
29. Gaming (32%)
30. Alcohol (31%)

#04

People are still very much focused on their immediate needs in terms of addressing issues in their country, but they also care a lot about broader social and environmental issues

40% think Spain is on the right track (relatively lower than the global average of **47%**)

Top issues of importance:

1. Ensuring quality affordable healthcare for everyone
2. Ensuring quality, affordable education for everyone
3. Improving pay and conditions for workers

76% think it's important to transition to renewable/clean energy sources

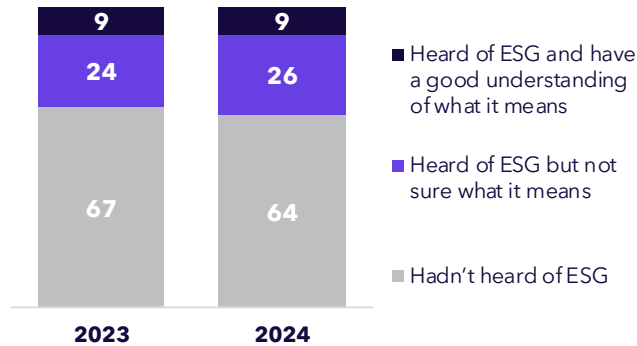
76% think it's important to act decisively on climate change

45% feel the energy transition is occurring too slowly (and **19%** too fast)

Summary of key insights *cont'd*

#05

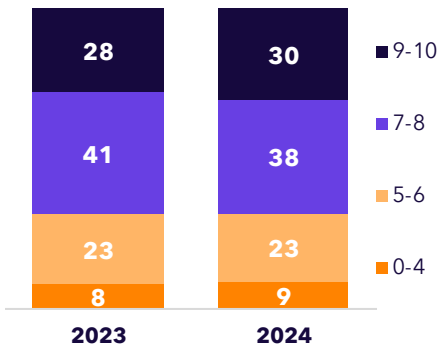
Awareness of ESG as a concept is similar to 2023, with around 1 in 3 aware of the term, though only a small minority say they have a good understanding of it



36%
Aware of ESG

(+2% vs 2023)

A core of around one in three people remain very highly interested in ESG issues



30%
Highly interested in ESG

(+2% vs 2023)

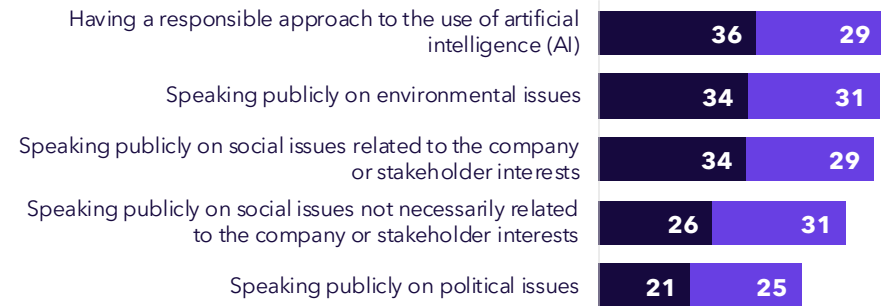
#06

What does the community expect of companies in Spain? The top priorities are to focus on core functions, with lower expectations on 'speaking out' on issues - particularly political or social issues not directly related to the business

Top five actions of importance for companies:



Bottom five actions of importance for companies:



■ Total 9-10 (Extremely important) ■ Total 7-8



Summary of key insights *cont'd*

#07

Despite the relatively lower importance placed on 'speaking out', there are still expectations of corporates to do so - where relevant. Shortcomings in other ESG-related communications are also clear to see

71% agree that companies should **speak out on issues that are important to their employees and customers**

70% agree that **companies should more clearly communicate what they are doing to address the needs of their stakeholders**

67% agree that companies should **more clearly communicate what they are doing to improve their performance on ESG issues**

45% agree that they **don't trust what companies claim** about their ESG activities or performance

#09

Factors related to the financial returns of an investment are the top drivers when making decisions to invest. However, ethical decision making and sustainability/environmental concerns are also important to many

Importance of factor in investment decision (average score out of 10)



#08

Reinforcing the importance of ESG in the corporate landscape, people have overwhelmingly positive associations with businesses focused on addressing ESG issues, while negative associations are fairly low-level



Most common word associations:

1. Sustainability (68%)
2. Respectful (66%)
3. Future focused (66%)
4. Responsible (66%)
5. Good citizen (62%)

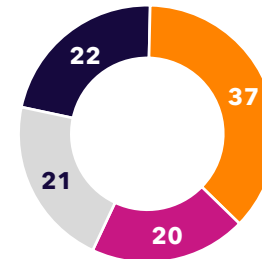


Least common word associations:

23. Unprofitable (28%)
24. Naïve (28%)
25. Fad (27%)
26. Distracted (26%)
27. Boring (25%)

#10

There are far-reaching risks to businesses engaging in unethical behaviour or practices - and the community is sensitive to greenwashing



- Invest more in the company
- Sell the investment
- Do nothing
- Don't know

37% say if they found out there were **unethical behaviours or practices** at a company they had invested in, they would be **most likely to sell**

61% say **greenwashing is a big problem in Spain** (rating the issue at 7 or more out of 10), suggesting a level of public scrutiny companies need to expect and be ready to respond to

For more information and to explore how we can work together to enhance your company's reputation and ESG impact, please contact esgmonitor@secnewgate.com



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